

### VEHICLE OPERATIONS POLICY ON BACKING

- Use a spotter every time and everywhere you back an ambulance with the following exception:
  - If you are backing on a busy highway or interstate, use your lights and sirens and back with due regard. Do not get out of ambulance in traffic to push the spotter button.

 Backing accidents that are deemed preventable may result in both employees receiving a PIPD.



### **SPOTTER TIPS**

- Spotters must be placed on the driver's side of unit as to ensure full vision of spotter by the driver.
- The spotter must be in position prior to the unit being placed in reverse
- Proper universal hand signals shall be used by the spotter to communicate with the driver.
- The unit must not exceed 1-2 mph while in reverse.





### MEDIC DEFENSIVE DRIVING (MDD) - BACKING

### Look Ahead

- Avoid backing.
- Plan ahead.

### Get the Broad View

- Always press the spotter button.
- Use universal backing signals.
- Roll down windows. Use extra lighting at night.
- Utilize the GOAL method if necessary.



### MEDIC DEFENSIVE DRIVING (MDD) - BACKING

### **Keep Scanning**

- Pay attention to your spotter. If you lose sight of your spotter, stop until sight is gained.
- Back up SLOWLY.
- Don't be distracted.

### Create a Safe Space

- Back no further than you must.
- Use the curb as an indicator line.

#### Be Seen and Stand Out

Activate emergency lights.



# REMEMBER: THE AMBULANCE DOES NOT FIT INSIDE BAY AT POST 50



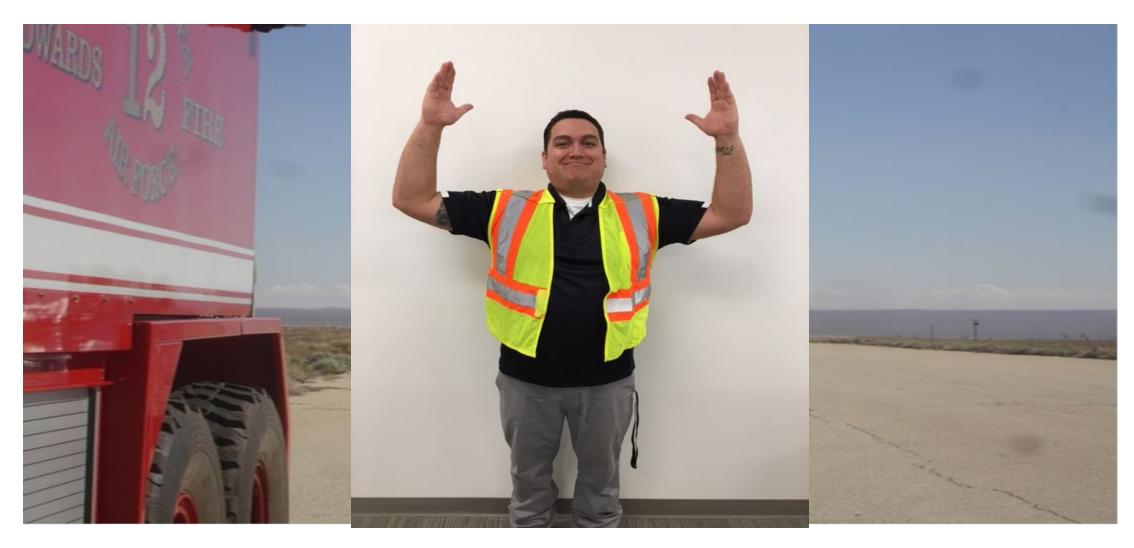






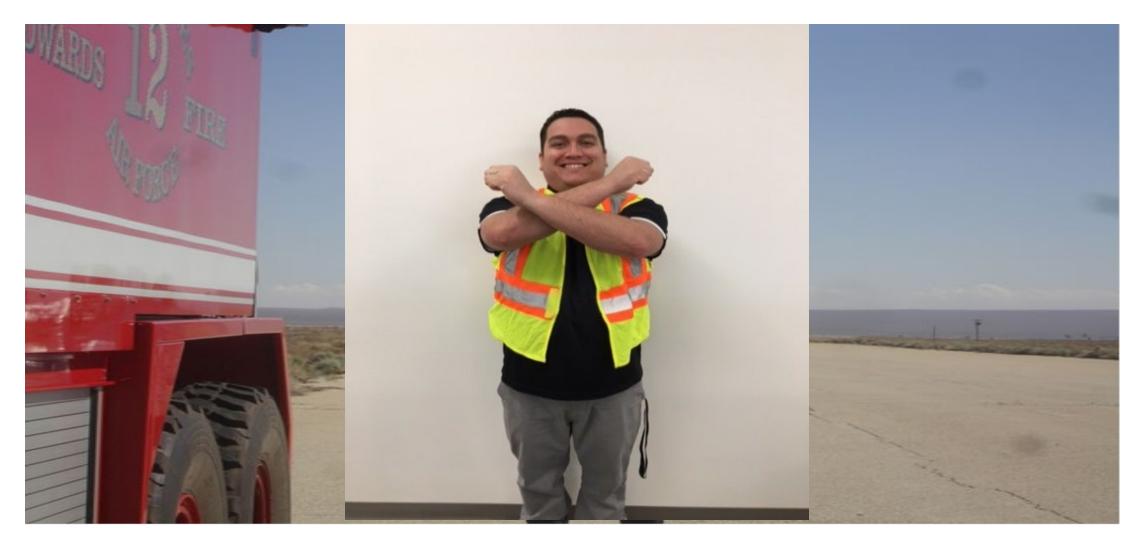


# **BACK STRAIGHT**





# <u>STOP</u>





# **MOVE RIGHT**





# **MOVE LEFT**





### **DISTANCE FROM OBJECT**

