

## Intersection Definitions

• **Controlled Intersection**- Any intersection controlled by a stop sign, yield sign, yellow traffic light or red traffic light.

• Uncontrolled Intersection- Any intersection that does not have a control device (stop sign, yield sign, traffic signals, road markings or signs) to indicate the right-of-way.



## VEHICLE OPERATIONS POLICY

While operating a vehicle in emergency mode and approaching an intersection with a yellow light, red light, stop sign or with no traffic control devices, the operator will come to a complete stop and assess all lanes of travel one at a time for oncoming or impeding traffic. The operator will not exceed a speed of 15 miles per hour when clearing the entire intersection.



# APPROACHING INTERSECTIONS

#### **Use Both Sirens.**

#### Use the Air Horn.

- At least 200 feet before entering the intersection.
- Multiple times while clearing the intersection.
- Do not rely on warning devices to clear traffic.
- Establish eye contact with other drivers and pedestrians.
- Scan the intersection for possible hazards (right turns on red, pedestrians, vehicles traveling fast, etc.) before proceeding.



## **CLEARING INTERSECTIONS**

#### Come to a **COMPLETE STOP!**

#### **Have your partner help you clear the intersection.**

- Treat each lane as a separate intersection by assessing all lanes of travel for oncoming or impeding traffic.
- Do not exceed 5 mph while checking each lane of travel.
- Never exceed 15 mph while clearing the entire intersection.



# LAW OF DUE REGARD

Law of Due Regard: Sufficient notice of the ambulance's approach must be given to allow the other motorist and pedestrians to yield the right of way. Failure to give notice until a collision is inevitable generally does not satisfy the principal of "due regard".









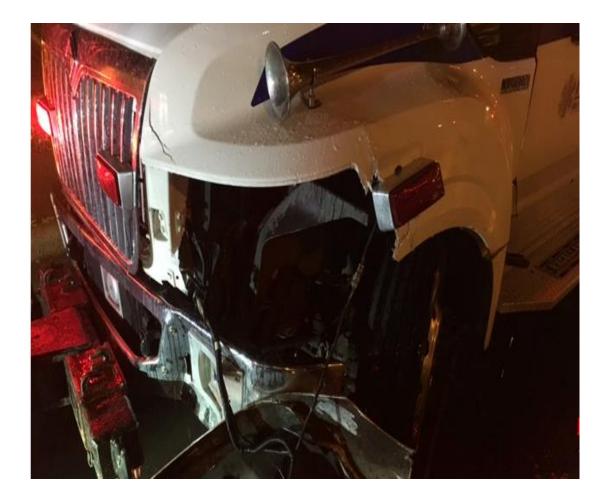
OUR PATIENTS. OUR PEOPLE. OUR STEWARDSHIP. OUR PURPOSE.

### Vehicle Accidents

- Vehicle Accident A collision that occurs between an Agency vehicle and another object or vehicle.
- Preventable Accident Any accident where an Agency vehicle makes contact with another object/vehicle and the operator failed to do everything he/she could reasonably have done to prevent it.

#### PREVENTABLE OR NON-PREVENTABLE ?







# **Accident Investigations**

- On-duty supervisor will respond and start the investigation.
- Risk and safety will complete the investigation and rule the accident preventable or non-preventable.
- Any employee involved in an accident may be subject to drug and alcohol testing.

### Post Accident Training – PIPD

- 1<sup>st</sup> Preventable Accident Post accident one-on-one training.
- Additional preventable accidents within a 36 month period Appropriate level of PIO/PIPD will be issued.
- Any preventable accident that is a direct policy violation is considered an automatic trigger in the PIO/PIPD process.



### **Questions** ???



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#### Good driving is doing small things the right way consistently!

